THREE STRATEGIES FOR USING WRITING: THE CONCEPT OF WRITING TO LEARN

- **1)Informal in-class writin**g, designed to show what students know or think—e.g., to start a class or show what students understand after a lecture—or to help them get started on an assignment or project to be composed outside class
- 2) **Notebook or regular responses** that serve as an "archive" from which more formal essays/papers/writing can be produced
- **3)**A series of writing assignments that encourages students to rethink their analysis of a subject and thereby produce more critically engaged analysis of that subject

ACTIVITIES THAT CAN HELP STUDENTS DEVELOP AS READERS AND WRITERS

- 1) Regular writing, produced both inside and outside the classroom, that serves as the foundation for developing more formal writing
- 2) Regular short assignments or writing activities that develop into a larger project
- 3) Connected writing assignments that encourage students to develop as readers and writers